

# Template file to submit a one page abstract to the PKM-60

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The document is typeset in two column format. The official language is English. The extension of this abstract is just one page.

**Important dates.** The deadline to submit a short talk or poster is **May 21st, 2025**. Notification of acceptance will be sent by **June 2nd, 2025**, and the registration deadline is **June 15th, 2025**.

To produce  $\mathbb{N}$ ,  $\mathbb{Z}$ ,  $\mathbb{Q}$ ,  $\mathbb{R}$  or  $\mathbb{C}$  just type  $\$ \backslash \mathbb{N} \$$ ,  $\$ \backslash \mathbb{Z} \$$ ,  $\$ \backslash \mathbb{Q} \$$ ,  $\$ \backslash \mathbb{R} \$$  or  $\$ \backslash \mathbb{C} \$$ .

Some theorem-like environments are available. Here are some instances.

**DEFINITION 1** Let  $1 \leq p \leq +\infty$  and  $\Omega \subset \mathbb{R}^N$  an open set. The first order Sobolev space, denoted by  $W^{1,p}(\Omega)$ , is defined by

$$(1) \quad W^{1,p}(\Omega) = \{v \in L^p(\Omega) / \nabla v \in L^p(\Omega)^N\}.$$

For  $1 \leq p < +\infty$  and  $v \in W^{1,p}(\Omega)$  we put

$$(2) \quad \|v\|_{1,p} = \left( \int_{\Omega} |v|^p + \int_{\Omega} |\nabla v|^p \right)^{1/p},$$

and also

$$(3) \quad \|v\|_{1,\infty} = \|v\|_{\infty} + \|\nabla v\|_{\infty},$$

The following results are well known.

**THEOREM 2** Let  $1 \leq p \leq +\infty$ . Then  $\|\cdot\|_{1,p}$  is a complete norm in  $W^{1,p}(\Omega)$ .

**THEOREM 3** Let  $1 \leq p < +\infty$ . Then  $W^{1,p}(\Omega)$  is separable.

**THEOREM 4** Let  $1 < p < +\infty$ . Then  $W^{1,p}(\Omega)$  is reflexive.

**REMARK 5** The case  $p = 2$  is a very special case. The next result tells us that  $W^{1,2}(\Omega)$  is more than a Banach space.

**COROLLARY 6**  $W^{1,2}(\Omega)$  is a Hilbert space.

From now on, we will write  $H^1(\Omega)$  instead of  $W^{1,2}(\Omega)$ .

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