

Template file to submit a one page abstract to the PKM-60

A. First Author*, B. Second Author[†] and C. Third Author*

The document is typeset in two column format. The official language is English. The extension of this abstract is just one page.

Important dates. The deadline to submit a short talk or poster is **May 21st, 2025**. Notification of acceptance will be sent by **June 2nd, 2025**, and the registration deadline is **June 15th, 2025**.

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Some theorem-like environments are available. Here are some instances.

DEFINITION 1 Let $1 \leq p \leq +\infty$ and $\Omega \subset \mathbb{R}^N$ an open set. The first order Sobolev space, denoted by $W^{1,p}(\Omega)$, is defined by

$$(1) \quad W^{1,p}(\Omega) = \{v \in L^p(\Omega) / \nabla v \in L^p(\Omega)^N\}.$$

For $1 \leq p < +\infty$ and $v \in W^{1,p}(\Omega)$ we put

$$(2) \quad \|v\|_{1,p} = \left(\int_{\Omega} |v|^p + \int_{\Omega} |\nabla v|^p \right)^{1/p},$$

and also

$$(3) \quad \|v\|_{1,\infty} = \|v\|_{\infty} + \|\nabla v\|_{\infty},$$

The following results are well known.

THEOREM 2 Let $1 \leq p \leq +\infty$. Then $\|\cdot\|_{1,p}$ is a complete norm in $W^{1,p}(\Omega)$.

THEOREM 3 Let $1 \leq p < +\infty$. Then $W^{1,p}(\Omega)$ is separable.

THEOREM 4 Let $1 < p < +\infty$. Then $W^{1,p}(\Omega)$ is reflexive.

REMARK 5 The case $p = 2$ is a very special case. The next result tells us that $W^{1,2}(\Omega)$ is more than a Banach space.

COROLLARY 6 $W^{1,2}(\Omega)$ is a Hilbert space.

From now on, we will write $H^1(\Omega)$ instead of $W^{1,2}(\Omega)$.

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*Departamento de Matemáticas, Universidad de Tartessos, Campus de Amílcar, 12345 Población (SPAIN). Email: first.author@utar.es, third.author@utar.es
[†]Department of Applied Mathematics, University of Palo Corto, 99, Ave. Palisades, 98765 Town (USA). Email: second.author@upl.us